

Conflict Incident Monthly Tracker

Cross River State: July-August 2018

Background

This monthly tracker is designed to update Peace Agents on patterns and trends in conflict risk and violence, as identified by the Integrated Peace and Development Unit (IPDU) early warning system, and to seek feedback and input for response to mitigate areas of conflict.

Patterns and Trends May-July 2018

According to Peace Map data (see Figure 1), incidents reported in the state during this period included communal violence, criminality, cult violence, political tension, and Violence Affecting Women and Girls (VAWG).

Communal Violence: In June, tension was reportedly elevated in Nakanda Clan, Akpabuyo LGA, over the selection of a clan head. Separately, 15 people were reportedly killed in renewed hostilities over a land dispute between Ukele community in Yala LGA, Cross River state and Igbeagu community in Izzi LGA, Ebonyi state. In July, two young men were reportedly killed during a clash between some residents of Ukelle community in Yala LGA, Cross River state and neighboring Igbeagu community in Izzi LGA, Ebonyi state. The incident is believed to be connected to a land dispute.

Violent Criminality: In June, a businessman was reportedly shot dead by robbers at his residence in Calabar South LGA. In July, a police sergeant reportedly shot dead his landlady's daughter in Ikot Ansa, Calabar Municipal LGA. The policeman allegedly returned from work drunk and shot the lady in the neck.

Cult Violence: In June, seven were reportedly killed in renewed supremacy battle between rival cult groups in Calabar South LGA. The renewed gang war started after a cult leader was killed in reprisal by a rival cult member that was earlier attacked. Separately, six were reportedly killed at different locations in Calabar South LGA by rival Vikings and Klans cult members.

Political Violence: In May, a woman was reportedly killed by a stray bullet and 10 others shot during the All Progressives Congress (APC) primary election in Yakurr LGA. Factions loyal to two party leaders in the state engaged each other in a gun battle over the list of delegates for the election.

Others: In June, three children who were reportedly incarcerated by their father over allegation of witchcraft practices were rescued by a child rights group in Akpabuyo LGA. Separately, six people including a woman and her three children were

reported killed in series of explosions caused by adulterated kerosene in Calabar Municipal LGA.

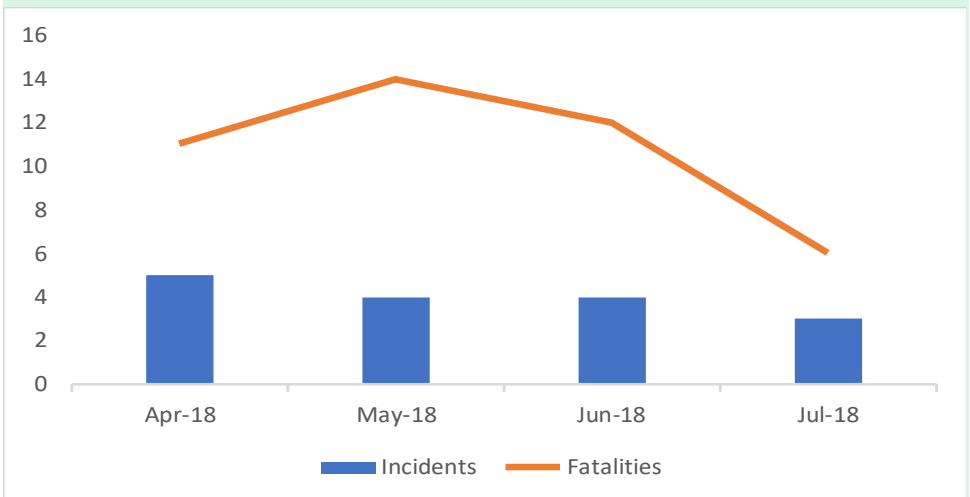
Violence Affecting Women and Girls (VAWG): In addition to the impact of criminality on women and girls listed above, domestic violence against the girl child was also reported during this period. In July, for instance, the lower limb of a 2-year old girl was reportedly set ablaze by her uncle in Akamkpa LGA. The little girl was tied to a tree and had her legs burned as punishment for defecating in her uncle's compound.

Recent Incidents or Issues, August 2018

Incidents reported during the month related mainly to criminality, sexual violence, and protest.

Criminality: Three suspected robbers were reportedly burned to death by mobs at three different locations in Calabar South LGA.

Figure 1: Conflict Incidents and Fatalities, Cross River State



Reported incidents and fatalities from April – July 2018 in Cross River State.

Sources: ACLED and Nigeria Watch formatted on the P4P Peace Map www.p4p-nigerdelta.org.

Sexual Violence: A 17-year old girl was reportedly raped and abandoned at the roadside in Calabar Municipal LGA. The victim later died in the hospital where she was taken for treatment.

Protest: There was a protest by a group of women over incessant killings as a result of inter-communal conflicts in Boki LGA. In March 2018, for instance, eight were reportedly killed during a clash over a land dispute between Okwabang and Beebo communities in Boki LGA.

Flooding: Six people, including a staff member of the University of Calabar, were reportedly killed by flooding in Calabar South LGA. The flood also submerged over 30 houses in the area.

Prognosis

Incidents during the period included communal conflict, cult violence, political violence, criminality, child abuse, and Violence Affecting Women and Girls (VAWG). Peace Actors in the state should monitor the situation closely and respond appropriately.

Questions for Peace Agents

1. Is there anything significant missing from the tracker in terms of hotspots, trends, or incidents?
2. Which conflict issue suggested by, or missing from, this tracker is a priority for you as a Peace Agent?
3. What are some likely trigger events in the next 6 months that could escalate this conflict?
4. Who are the key stakeholders that have influence on the conflict?
5. What will you do to help mitigate the

Figure 2: Conflict Fatalities by LGA (May - July 2018)

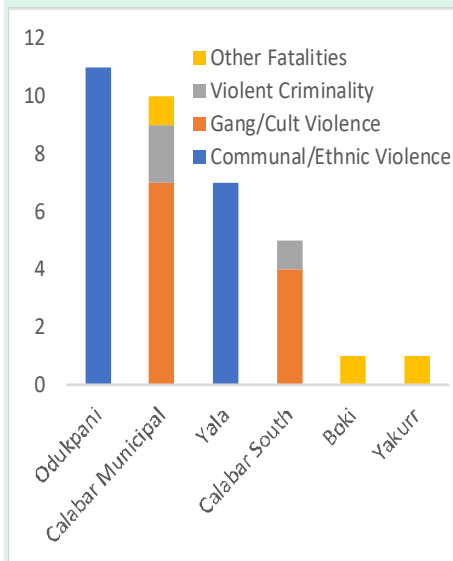
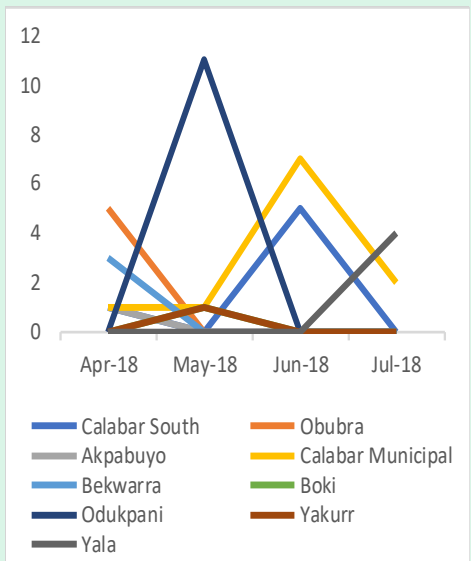
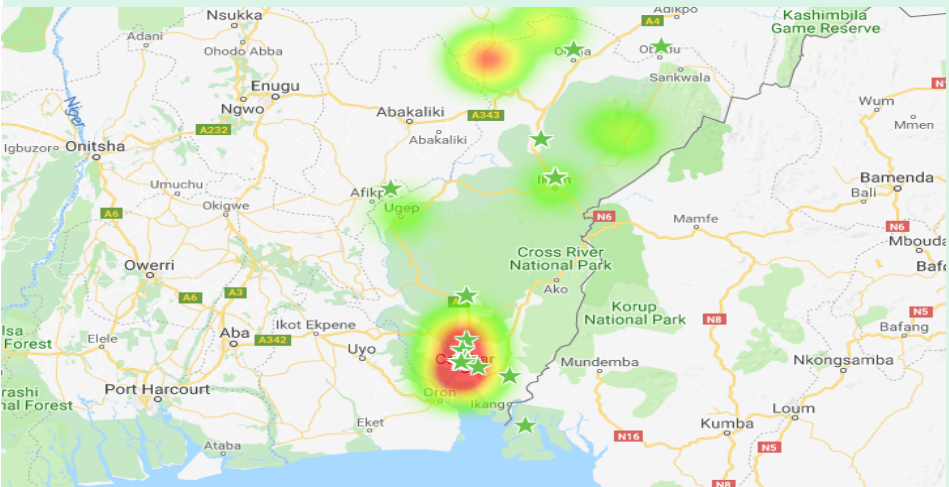


Figure 3: Conflict Fatalities by LGA (May - July 2018)



Reported incidents by Local Government Area (LGA) show that Odukpani, followed by Calabar Municipal had the most reported lethal conflict incidents during this period. Sources (Figure 2): ACLED and Nigeria Watch data formatted for the P4P Peace Map. Source (Figure 3): Nigeria Watch data formatted for the P4P Peace Map www.p4p-nigerdelta.org

Figure 4: Heat Map of Incidents and Peace Agents in Cross River State



Heat Map shows concentration of incidents reported from May - July 2018 in Cross River; with green stars representing the registered Peace Agents. Source: All data sources formatted for the P4P Peace Map www.p4p-nigerdelta.org

Report Incidents: IPDU Early Warning System

Please report any verified incident of conflict to the IPDU SMS early warning system:

Text: 080 9936 2222

Incident Details: Kindly include the State, LGA, Town, Date, and Brief Incident Description

Contact Us



Inquiries: Afeno Super Odomovo, IPDU Research Coordinator

Telephone: 08172401595

Email: afeno@pindfoundation.org