

# Conflict Incident Monthly Tracker

## Ondo State: September-October 2017

### Background

This monthly tracker is designed to update Peace Agents on patterns and trends in conflict risk and violence, as identified by the Integrated Peace and Development Unit (IPDU) early warning system, and to seek feedback and input for response to mitigate areas of conflict.

### Patterns and Trends

#### July-September 2017

According to Peace Map data (see Figure 1), incidents reported during the period included communal tensions, criminality, cult violence, and communal tensions.

**Violent Criminality:** In August, gunmen reportedly abducted four passengers who were travelling on a commercial bus and shot dead another in Akoko North East LGA. Separately, robbers reportedly killed a pastor and stole his motorcycle in Okitipupa. In another incident, a policeman reportedly shot dead his superior during an argument and thereafter committed suicide in Odigbo. In September, robbers reportedly killed five members of the same family who were on a trip and stole their vehicle in Ese-Odo LGA. Separately, a 28-year old surveyor was reportedly killed by gunmen in Akure North.

Criminality during the period involved violence affecting women and girls (VAWG). In July, five college students were reportedly arrested by the police for raping an 18-year old female student of the institution.

Separately, a 24-year old woman was reportedly killed by unknown persons at a farm in Okitipupa LGA. In August, two female students of a collage were reportedly kidnapped and killed for ritualistic purposes in Ondo West LGA. Separately, a 72-year old woman was reportedly killed in her farm in Odigbo LGA. In September, a 65-year old woman was reportedly beaten to death by a 30-year old man in Idanre LGA.

**Communal Tensions:** In August, herders reportedly attacked a farm in Odigbo LGA and killed a farmer who confronted them. Separately, herders reportedly killed four farmers and destroyed crops in Akure South. The incident sparked off a protest by villagers. In September, a boy was reportedly killed and 20 others injured during a clash between youths from Ugbonla and Ugbo

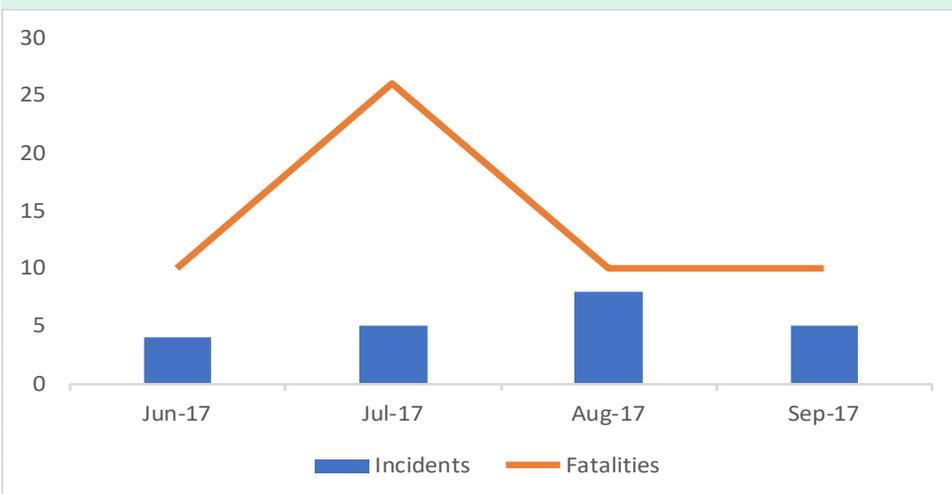
communities in Ilaje LGA. Separately, two were reportedly killed during a clash over a leadership tussle in Ilaje LGA.

**Others:** In July, two were reportedly killed in separate clashes between Eiye and Aiye confraternities in Akure South. In September, a high profile member of the Boko Haram group who has been on the wanted list of the Nigerian Army was reportedly arrested by the police in Akoko South East LGA.

### Recent Incidents or Issues, October 2017

Incidents during the month related mainly to criminality, communal tensions and mob violence.

Figure 1: Incidents and Fatalities, Ondo State



Reported incidents and fatalities from June - September 2017 in Ondo State.

Sources: ACLED and Nigeria Watch formatted on the P4P Peace Map [www.p4p-nigerdelta.org](http://www.p4p-nigerdelta.org).

**Criminality:** A 15-member gang of robbers reportedly attacked a bank, killed two policemen and stole money from the bank’s vault in Ose LGA. Separately, robbers reportedly attacked the office of an airline and stole from the staff in Akure South. In a separate incident, gunmen reportedly attacked a mission house and killed a pastor in Odigbo LGA.

**Others:** Three robbery suspects including two brothers were lynched by a mob in Akure South. The suspects were killed for attempting to steal motorcycles at gunpoint. In Akure North, a 64-year old man was reportedly killed by herdsmen in his farm.

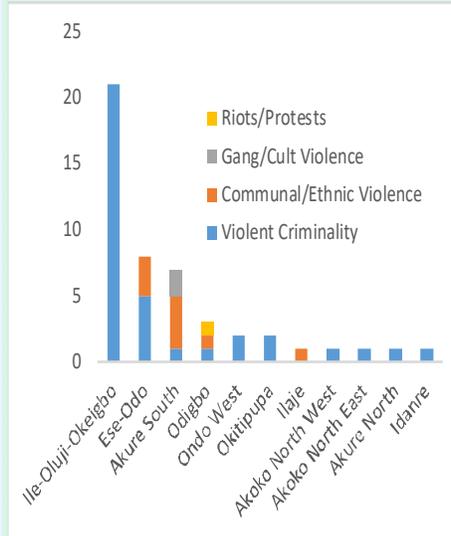
### Prognosis

Reported incidents during this period related mainly to criminality, cult violence, communal tensions, and Violence Affecting Women and Girls (VAWG). Peace Agents must monitor the situation closely and respond appropriately.

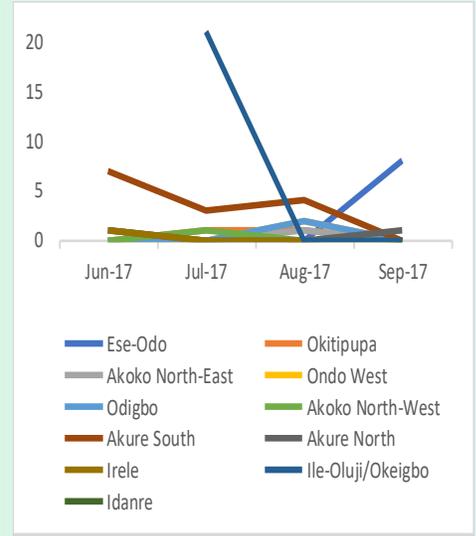
### Questions for Peace Agents

1. What is missing from the tracker in terms of hotspots, trends, or incidents?
2. Which conflict issue is a priority for you as a Peace Agent?
3. What are some likely trigger events in the next 6 months that could escalate this conflict?
4. Who are the key stakeholders that have influence on the conflict?
5. What will you do to help mitigate the conflict in the short, medium, and long term?

**Figure 2: Conflict Fatalities by LGA (July - August 2017)**

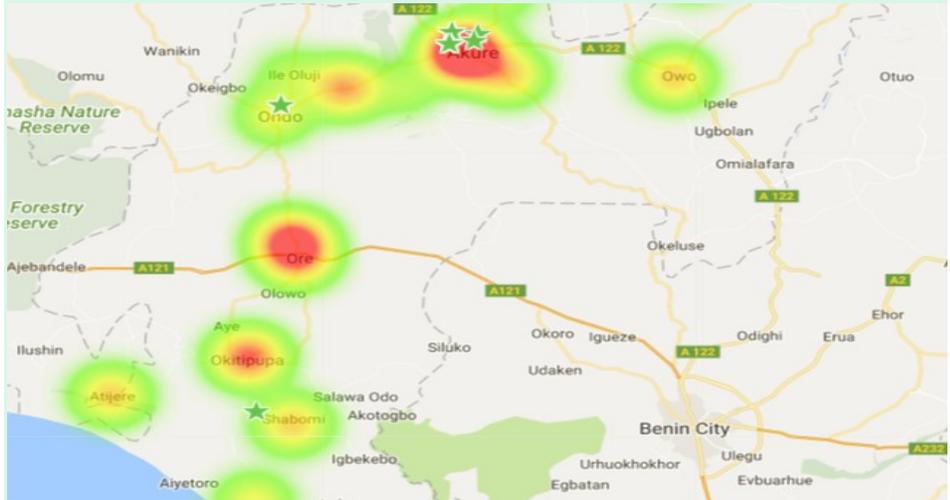


**Figure 3: Conflict Fatalities by LGA (June - September 2017)**



Reported incidents by Local Government Area (LGA) in Ondo State this quarter show that Ile-Oluji/Okeigbo, followed by Ese-Odo and Akure South had the highest number of fatalities. Source (Figure 2): ACLED and Nigeria Watch data formatted for the P4P Peace Map. Source (Figure 3): Nigeria Watch data formatted for the P4P Peace Map [www.p4p-nigerdelta.org](http://www.p4p-nigerdelta.org)

**Figure 4: Heat Map of Incidents and Peace Agents in Ondo State**



Heat Map shows concentration of incidents reported from July–September 2017 in Ondo, with green stars representing the registered Peace Agents. Source: All data sources formatted for the P4P Peace Map [www.p4p-nigerdelta.org](http://www.p4p-nigerdelta.org)

### Report Incidents: IPDU Early Warning System

Please report any verified incident of conflict to the IPDU SMS early warning system:

Text: 080 9936 2222

Incident Details: Kindly include the State, LGA, Town, Date, and Brief Incident Description

#### Contact Us



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