PIND

FOUNDATION FOR PARTNERSHIP INITIATIVES IN THE NIGER DELTA

Peaceable Livelihood Assessment for Community Engagement (PLACE) : Egbokodo and Ubeji

2012

Draft Report prepared

Contents

Egbokodo/Ubeji Analysis Workshop Report

Background:

A major component of PIND's Community Engagement Strategy (CES) involves building upon existing relationships and exploring new ones with a view to achieving its objective of partnership for sustainable development. In this vein, PIND considers cordial relationship with stakeholders a core value.

Peaceable Livelihood Assessment for Community Engagement (PLACE) is one of the tools adopted by the Foundation for understanding its target communities. In this exercise, the tool is used to focus on communities indigenous to the Economic Development Centre (EDC). The tool is designed to engage the constituents of the target communities for the purpose of creating a peaceful and enabling environment for the operations of the Foundation for the mutual benefits of stakeholders.

The overall strategy aims to make the engagement of the communities more effective by establishing participatory standard set of practices for engagement and ensuring that these practices are operational.

It involves the employment of multiple channels of communication amongst the constituents of the target communities in such a manner as not to undermine the influence of any individual or group or distort the existing traditional structures. An integral component of this strategy is the mapping of the governance structure of the communities the outcome of which is expected to define an effective communication channels with adequate attention being paid to gender and youth concerns.

Towards this end, the exercise is intended to explore a deep understanding of the communities. An initial desktop assessment was conducted using a tailored and contextualized version of the Participatory Local Assessment for Community Engagement (PLACE) tool. The desktop assessment provided the basis for the community-wide survey the result of which is expected to inform PIND's engagement strategy with the two communities.

The Desktop Assessment:

This assessment was organized according to PIND's three main program areas.

- Under the Peace building program area, focus was on assessment of the pressures that can lead to violence as well as activities and potentials for peace building.
- Under the Economic Development program area, focus was on assessment of the pressures as they relate to livelihoods.
- Under the Capacity Building program area, focus was on assessment of the key stakeholder groups within the two communities.

Within the three sections, the PLACE framework was further tailored by adding, skipping, or conflating indicators as needed based on relevance and practical reality.

The two communities of interest in this study (Ubeji and Egbokodo-Itsekiri) have many social and economic similarities, reflected in the information shown in the desktop assessment report. Where there are key differences, they are also highlighted in that report.

To maximize the information and data gathered, the desktop assessment was done with the assistance of select stakeholders from the communities who were interviewed in person as well as by teleconference. These stakeholders were selected based on PIND staffs' knowledge of the communities. For the desktop assessment, the leaders of both communities were very supportive in volunteering information and supporting the validation process of the information and data gathered. A comprehensive report on the Desktop Assessment was subsequently done and archived.

The Field study:

The Field study was conducted based on the same framework with the engagement of an indigenous NGO, Coastal and Marine Areas Development Initiative (CMADI) and enumerators from the communities trained by Practical Samplings Limited, a service provider engaged by PIND to supervise the study. Over 300 households were interviewed in an exercise that lasted for about one week.

The data from the exercise was then analyzed by stakeholders including leaders from the two communities in the 2nd week of December, 2012. This is the report of the analysis workshop. The report is expected to feed into the final and comprehensive report of the entire exercise to provide guidance for an initial intervention plan by PIND for the target communities. The analysis workshop was also attended by some

representatives of government who are now showing some interest in the approach with promise of collaboration.

APPROACH TO DATA COLLECTION

A multi stage random sampling selection procedure was used to determined respondents to be interviewed and gather data in the field. This is to ensure representative ness of the sample and eliminate bias of opinion to be generated from the fieldwork. The process is as follows;

1. Stratification and Random Selection of sectors and Sampling Start Points (SSP).
2. Random Selection of Dwelling structures within the selected Enumeration Areas/sectors.
3. Random selection of Households within the selected Dwelling structures.
4. Random selection of eligible Respondents aged 18 and over with the randomly selected households.

A. Selecting the Sector/ Enumeration Area

The sector/Enumeration Area were selected by mapping out the community and dividing the areas within the community into clusters in order to have representative spread of the interviews

This is done by the Supervisor and interviewers who have good knowledge of the locality

B. Selecting the Sampling Starting Point (SSP) within the selected sector

Within each sector, the team [comprising both the supervisor and the interviewers], randomly select the sampling start points [SSP] using landmarks such as the presence of hospital, school, church, market or any other landmark within the selected sector

Sampling Start Points [SSP] were determined by the supervisor in order to allow the interviewers know where to start their random route walk patterns within each sector.

C. Selection of dwelling structure

From the start point, the interviewers walked in different directions to select the first household where an interview will be conducted, using the day code. To determine the day code, the interviewer adds the digits of day to arrive at a single digit number (EXAMPLE 1: if today January 13, add 1+3 =4, so the day code is 4. EXAMPLE 2: If today is 28, add 2+8=10, then add 1+0=1, so day code is 1).

If the day code is 4, the first 3 houses will skipped and the interviewer start his first interview at the 4th house.

In each of the selected Sector/EA's, the Day Code was used to randomly determine the 1st house or dwelling structure for interviewer to conduct the first interview.

A dwelling structure is defined as a floor of a distinct residential building within a selected sector. Where only one household occupies a multi-storey building, the entire building (and not the floor) constitutes a dwelling structure.

D. Selection of the household

On entering the selected dwelling structure, the interviewer determines the number of household within the structure. Thereafter, the interviewer then used the *HOUSEHOLD SELECTION GRID* to determine the household from where the respondent will be selected.

A household is defined as a number of individuals living under the same roof and having a common arrangement for feeding.

However, household does not include house help and servants as well as family members who currently lives elsewhere for the purpose of working or schooling.

E. Selection of the Respondent

In selecting the respondent, the interviewer introduced Him/Herself, the survey, and random selection method to his first contact within the household. He will also request that he will need to randomly select someone from the household for an interview using a *table of random numbers;*

1. The process involved alternating male or female respondents by household,

2. Listing all male or female household members ages 18+ in the *table of random number or Kish Grid* from the youngest to the oldest.

3. Selecting qualified respondent using intersect of number and name as designed in the grid.

F. Substitution and Callback

Once the respondent had been selected, interviewers make up to two call backs to interview the person in the event that an interview was not possible immediately.

If still unsuccessful, interviewers proceed to the last household he/she had a successful call and observe the normal sampling gap before entering the next dwelling structure to select a respondent for an interview

G. Sampling Gap

After each successful call, the interviewer observed a sampling interval before conducting another interview so as to spread the interview within the selected sector. A sampling gap of 1:3 was observed in the low density areas and 1:5 in the high density areas.

The Analysis Workshop:

After the data from the field study was gathered, a two-day analysis workshop was held on the 18th and 19th of December 2012. The first stage of the analysis was organising the data in a format easily useable at the workshop. This was done prior to the workshop.

The raw data was organized by PSI and PIND and made available to participants in a composite form prior to the workshop (See Annexure). The participants were drawn from Egbokodo and Ubeji communities, Civil Society Organisations in Warri and staff of PIND and PSI.

Workshop Methodology:

Step 1

During the workshop, participants examined the organized raw data and distilled implications by providing answers to the question; "what is the implication of each class of data for the community and other stakeholders…"). This was done along the following lines:

Source of income and perceived economic challenge
   a. Level of Education
   b. Occupation
   c. Efforts to improve income
   d. Personal perception of present economic conditions
   e. Availability and condition of social infrastructure in the communities
   f. Community Hygiene and safety

Peace Building

      a. Perceived Influence and involvement with communal group
      b. Interaction with Non-indigene
      c. Violence within communities and impact
      d. Crime experienced within communities
      e. Awareness of PIND

Note: The issue of Capacity was identified as one running consistently through the above categories.

Step 2

Participants then drew conclusions (broader observations) based on the implications within the above classifications.

Step 3

Participants thereafter made recommendations based on the conclusions drawn but with the understanding that same was not a shopping list of what PIND will do.

Local Knowledge of participants:

At each stage, opportunities were given to the participants to share their local knowledge of the communities bearing in mind the data and information being analyzed with a view to enriching the process. These pieces of local knowledge are also capture and noted separately throughout this report.

SUMMARY OF ANALYSIS AT THE WORKSHOP:

SOURCE OF INCOME AND PERCEIVED ECONOMIC CHALLENGE

1. Level of Education: The participants concluded from the data that the level of education in both communities is low; as it shows that most of the respondents either did not complete secondary school education or did not go further than secondary school and most of those that had post secondary education did not progress beyond that level. The implication of this was identified as weak leadership, difficulty in the reception and or appreciation of new ideas and low level of human capital.

Recommendations: Participants recommended the following:-

    a. Sensitization/awareness creation for educational development.
    b. Provision of basic infrastructure/support for education and recreational activities.
    c. Leadership support towards educational development.
    d. Creation of conducive environment and incentives for learning.

Note: Local knowledge shared by participants suggests that the social models (heroes) for young people are those with very low level of education but are very wealthy and socially recognized and celebrated. Furthermore, local knowledge also suggests that it is debateable whether weak leadership in the communities can be conveniently attributed to the low level of education.

2. Occupation: The participants concluded from the data that business and trading thrives in both communities as many people are involved in this sector and very few people are interested in farming. Some skilled labourers exist within the communities. The implication of this is that there are growth potentials for businesses in both communities in respect of the high prices of agro foodstuffs and high costs of hiring professionals as very few professionals exist in the communities.

    Recommendations: Participants recommended that:

    a. Efforts should be concentrated at building skills business and encouraging professionalism.
    b. Farming/farm-related activities are avenues for development/employment creation that should be studied and explored as new areas of opportunities.

Specific Occupation – Artisans

The participants concluded from the data that there is clear absence of good paying skills such as plumbing, mechanical works, roofing, bricklaying and carpentry. The implication is that service delivery in these areas will be poor and the cost of hiring of these services will be high. To address this, participants recommended skills and mindset change training for the youths.

Specific Occupation – Working for Others

The participants concluded from the data that Government is the major employer of labor and private industries are not visible. To address this, participants suggested that government should encourage private investments to create employment.

Non Working– Unemployed

The participants concluded from the data that unemployment rate is high. The implication is that there are high potentials for violence, crime and other social ills.

Recommendation: Participants suggested capacity building/education, skills acquisition/development for youths and public support for private sector investment to create employment.

Note: Local knowledge shared by participants suggests that the unemployment rate might be higher than captured as people who are unemployed prefer to describe themselves as students even when they are not doing any form of study.

3. **Efforts at Improving Income**

Business Culture- Savings: The participants concluded from the data that most people have a poor saving culture in both communities and the implication is that they might not do well in business unless this is addressed. This they suggested could be addressed through entrepreneurial training/education.

Business Culture- Ideas: The participants concluded from the data that most of the markets in the communities involve the same or similar commodities; causing them to be saturated as people are not being sufficiently creative with business ideas but simply doing what others are doing. There is poor attitude and understanding of business. Participants suggest that there is need for research focused on the markets and their growth potentials.

Perception of factors behind business success: The participants concluded from the data that most people ascribe success in business to hard work and easy access to funds. In Ubeji people see hard work as being more responsible for business success. Integration of business and personal funds, Laziness/nonchalant attitude towards business are major causes of failure in business. Participants suggested re-orientation and capacity building as well as adult literacy program as ways to address the situation.

Membership of Business Association: **Most people do not belong to Trade Associations but the few that belong do so with the sole objective of accessing credits. The implication of this is that the crucial non financial benefits of belonging to such associations like trainings and linkages are left unrecognised and untapped.**

Level of Interest in Business: **The participants concluded from the data that most people have interest in starting a business in the future and this implies that there are huge potentials for entrepreneurship. While in Egbokodo more people are interested in fish/poultry farming in the future, both communities have people interested in trading of clothes and building materials. The women are interested in businesses like tailoring.**

Challenges in Current Occupation: **The participants concluded from the data that a major challenge on the path of business growth is the absence of financial support. The implication is that most businesses will not grow. As a way to address this, participants recommended the provision of credit/access to finance and provision of regular power supply and other enabling infrastructure by government.**

Note: Local knowledge shared by participants suggests that even where credit is easily accessible, the lack of business knowledge and discipline will prevent the full impact of the credit from being felt on the business. As a way to address this, participants suggested basic business and entrepreneurial training for the people.

Other Challenges in Current Occupation: **The participants concluded from the data that perceived tediousness of the work, weak market and meagre income are other factors militating against the growth of business in the communities. The implication is that there is poor business management capacity. Business training is recommended to address this.**

Generally the people are satisfied with their current work. The implication is that if the challenges are addressed, they are willing to continue in their current occupations.

Level of Income: The participants concluded from the data that majority of those working are low income earners and very few people earn a comfortable level of income. As such there is not much funding available for business and this creates pressure on the few comfortable income earners. Other implications are that there will be high potentials for petty crimes/vices, Cultism, drugs and prostitution, political violence and breakdown of norms/values.

Recommendations: Efforts should be made to create conducive environment for companies and investment and the leadership should encourage investors and business to operate.

4. *Personal Perception of the present and future:* Many people feel that business is improving but this is more expressed in Ubeji than Egbokodo. However the perception is that the economic condition in the country is bad and not improving. This is felt stronger in Ubeji than Egbokodo. Ironically the people in both communities also feel that conditions will get better.

   Note: Local knowledge shared by participants suggests that this maybe as a result of the very high level of religious influence (The belief that one should profess the positive even where empirical facts point to the negative).

5. *Availability and condition of social infrastructure in the communities:* The participants concluded from the data that majority of the people feel that they have basic social infrastructures in the communities. No significant complaints were made about road, heath centres and potable water. Except in Egbokodo where the people complained about distance of the health facility and absence of a police station. The implication of the absence of police station in Egbokodo is that people will be more prone to the adoption of self help as a spontaneous means of redressing perceived wrong or crime. This will make affray occur more frequently in the community. There is the serious issue of supply which the participants believe has negative impact small scale businesses, social life and the cost of living. **Recommendation:** Ways should be explored define the factors behind the very unusual power supply situation compared to other parts of Warri with a view to exploring solutions.

Note: Local knowledge shared by participants suggests that there are significant issues with roads and potable water. There is only one access road into the communities and the water available may be potable only in appearance. The people may not have sufficient knowledge about the qualities of potable water and so may just have responded based on such limited knowledge. Participants also noted that the response about the state of the road may just be borne out of comparison with some neighbouring communities. The implication of this according to the participants is that there is insufficient awareness about qualities of potable water and that the people may have developed an attitude of not expecting very much from the government. **Recommendations:** Enlightenment programs about potable water and capacity building in constructive engagement process.

6. *Community Hygiene and Safety:* The participants concluded from the data that there are a couple of hygiene issues in both communities including poor waste disposal and defecation practices. The poor waste disposal practices imply good breeding ground for insects and rodents. These conditions portend implications for spread of diseases and illnesses. **Recommendation:** Enlightenment programs.

PEACE BUILDING ISSUES

1. *Level of involvement in community groups:* The participants concluded from the data that most people are not involved in any community group and the implication of this is that the mechanisms for social cohesion are not fully utilized; therefore, the information/communication gap is very wide. **Female** involvement is very low and this suggests that the women folk are not sufficiently incorporated into governance and decision making processes. **The Oligarchic** few constitute the ruling class who are actively involved in the groups with the implication that they block the majority from the corridors of power and regulate developments/information to their advantage. This trend is prevalent in both communities.

   Recommendations: Institutional capacity building and experience sharing of model practices. Mainstreaming of gender should also be deeply explored.

Specifics: Most Influential groups: While the Elders Council is the most influential group in Ubeji, the youths (Young and middle aged) are the ones in control in Egbokodo. The implication of this is that power resides with the Elders in Ubeji, which makes government a little healthier than Egbokodo where there are elements of abuse arising from youthful exuberance.

2. *Indigenes versus non – indigenes interaction:* There is a very healthy level of interaction between both groups. The implication is that there is increased inflow of people of different ethnic extractions to the area with huge potentials for increased business/development related activities.

Recommendation: This tempo should be kept through advocacy to consolidate peace and harmony.

~~1~~3. *History of Violence and Peace:* The participants concluded from the data that violence in the area is at a low level. The implication of this is that the area is conducive for development. Crime rate is low in both communities. **Recommendation**: Participants suggest the need for further study on the subject with a view to understanding the factors responsible and exploring ways of sustaining them. It is also recommended that potential trouble areas should be positively engaged to consolidate and build upon this position.

Peace Building Initiatives: **The participants concluded from the data that there are very few peace building initiatives in both communities and the implication of this is that the level of peace in the communities can be improved by focusing on strengthening of the existing peace building initiatives and encouraging new ones.**

Most violent conflict in the last four years: **Election disputes/leadership tussle are prevalent in both communities but are higher in Egbokodo than Ubeji. The implication of this is that more violence/crisis are normally experienced during election years be it for youths, CDC or Elders' Council.**

Recommendations: Institutional capacity building and experience sharing in the area of good leadership process from model communities.

4. _Awareness of PIND:_ The participants concluded from the data that Ubeji Community is more aware of the presence of PIND than Egbokodo Community. The implication of this is that people from Ubeji are more inquisitive. Both communities are not aware of the objectives of PIND but show desire to be.

Recommendation: PIND should explore different avenues to disseminate information about its objectives and approach to development.

IDENTIFIED STAKEHOLDERS

Consistent with PIND's unique approach to development, participants were requested to assist in identifying possible partners that might be supportive of efforts at addressing some of the issues identified in the study.

The stakeholders identified were classified into the following categories:

Government

a. Local Government
b. State Government
c. Ministry of Local Government and Chieftaincy Affairs, Environment, Economic Planning, Youth, Women, Education, Agriculture, Health and Poverty Alleviation.
d. Parastatals/agencies
    i. SMEDAN
    ii. NDE
    iii. DESOPADEC
    iv. NDDC
    v. NODSRA \
    vi. WRPC
    vii. PPMC
    viii. NGC,
    ix. NNPC
    x. NPDC,

Private Sector

e. Micro Finance Banks
f. Companies operating in the Area including
    i. DAEWOO
    ii. SETRACO
    iii. MATRIX

g. TRAINING ORGANIZATIONS
    - JIMTECH
    - UNOPS
    - UNDP
h. BMOs- See Data for list
i. CSOs-See Data for list

VISION FOR ENGAGEMENT THE TARGET COMMUNITIES

The study was essentially designed to provide PIND with sufficient data and information to develop a strategy for the engagement of the target communities.

Towards this end, the exercise explored a deeper understanding of the communities. An initial desktop assessment having been conducted using a tailored and contextualized version of the Participatory Local Assessment for Community Engagement (PLACE) tool, elicited the data and information upon which the following recommendations are made.

Based on the information and data gathered and the analysis that followed, key constraints, opportunities and recommendations were distillable as follows:

KEY CONSTRAINTS:

1. **Social Constraints**
   a. Low Level of Education
   b. Poor Power Supply
   c. Female Marginalisation
   d. Unemployment/Underemployment attributed majorly to Poor Skills
   e. Poor Hygiene practices
2. **Economic Constraints**
   a. Low Level of Income attributed to
      i. Lack of saving culture
      ii. Lack of Business ideas
      iii. Poor entrepreneurship/business management capacity
   b. Lack of credit facilities
   c. Poor market linkages

OPPORTUNITIES:

1. **Existence of Trade Associations**
   This presents a key opportunity for training and business linkages and well as micro credit scheme

2. **Existence of a few peace building initiatives**

This presents a key opportunity for strengthening, scaling up and replicating in appropriate circumstances.

3. **Existence of wade range of potential partners for leverage**

The communities are surrounded by a wide range of other corporate organisation for whom a peaceful and enabling environment will always be an attractive value proposition. This presents a key opportunity for leverage.

4. **Existence of untapped environment for agricultural potentials**

There is easy access to swampy land mass suitable for aquaculture practise which could be leveraged upon.

RECOMMENDATIONS:

1. **Support for existing Trade Associations**
   This could be in the form of training and business linkages and well as micro credit schemes

2. **Support for groups interested in aquaculture business**

   Since PIND is already in the aquaculture market, it is recommended that technical and associated support be provided for those in the communities who are interest in this market.

3. **Assistance for existing peace building initiatives.**

   This should be in the form of small grants for strengthening, scaling up and replicating in appropriate circumstances.

4. **Capacity Building for the CDCs and Youth Associations.**

   It is recommended that further assessments be carried out on the two groups to determine their capacity needs with a view to providing training to strengthen them to be able to deliver services that would help to address some of the other constraints identified in this study.

5. **Extension of the WASH program to the communities**
   It is recommended that the WASH program be extended in a suitable manner to address some of the Hygiene issues identified in the study

ANNEXURE

Questionnaire

PEACEABLE LIVELIHOOD ASSESSMENT

Supervisor's ID No:……………… *Interviewer's ID N:……………* *Respondent No:…………...*

Interviewer's Name:…………………….…………… *Order of call (day):………..…………..…………*

Date: ………………………... *Interview started at (24hr): …………………………...*

Interview terminated at (24hr): ………………………………………………………….………..………….

Respondent's Name:…………………………………………………………………….. ………

Address: ………………………………………………………………………………………………

Respondent's Phone: ………………………………………………………………………………….

Number of calls made to household: ……………………………………………………………

Back checked by: ………………………………………………………………………………….

QUESTIONNAIRE CODE	
TOTAL NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	
RANDOMLY SELECTED HOUSEHOLD	
SPECIFY REASON IN CASE OF SUBSTITUTION	

…………………………………………………
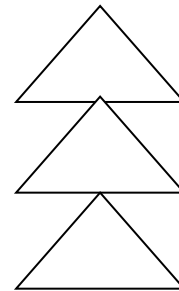
Study Site	*Starting Point Name*	*Starting Point code*

Good morning / afternoon. My name is ___. I am working for PARTNERSHIP INITTIATIVES FOR THE NIGER DELTA (PIND). I am not with the government or any political party. This is purely a research study. We are interested in the opinion of people here about the economy and about how they people co –exist in this community.   We would like to discuss these issues with a member of your household. We need to choose one adult over the age of eighteen who stays here. Will you help us pick one?

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┌─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│                                                                   │
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│                                                                   │
│                                                                   │
│                                                                   │
│                                                                   │
└─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
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If no, leave house and substitute with next household per sampling procedure. If respondent answers yes, then proceed.

> **Can you tell me the names and ages of the adults (Male or Female) who live in this household? Can you please start with the oldest person and then continue down to the youngest?**

RECORD NAMES AND AGES OF MALE & FEMALE ADULTS (AGED 18+) FROM THE OLDEST TO THE YOUNGEST. THEN CHOOSE A RESPONDENT USING THE KISH-GRID AND THE RELEVANT QUESTIONNAIRE CODE .

	Name	**Age**	**A**	**B**	**C**	**D**	**E**	**F**	**G**	**H**	**J**	**K**
1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2			1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
3			1	2	2	3	1	1	3	1	2	1
4			2	3	3	3	1	2	4	3	4	4
5			2	4	4	5	5	3	1	5	3	3
6			5	5	5	2	3	4	1	3	2	6
7+			1	2	2	1	2	4	2	6	7	6

> **Thank you for helping with this. I need to talk to _____.   Can I speak to this person now?**

         Yes   1

         No   2   Time for callback _____

[Once you are talking to the selected respondent, repeat introduction if necessary:

Good morning / afternoon. My name is ___. I am working for **PARTNERSHIP INITTIATIVES FOR THE NIGER DELTA (PIND)**. *I am not with the government or any political party. This is purely a research study. We are interested in the opinion of people here in …….(NAME COMMUNITY) about the economy and about how they co - exist.*

> **Q1: Thank you once again for participating in this survey. Can you tell me, would you feel more comfortable answering these questions in English OR Pidgin?**

English	1
Pidgin	2

BEGIN INTERVIEW

Let's begin by recording a few facts about you.

Q2: On a normal day, what language do you think you spend most of your time speaking? [DNR] [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Ibibio	01	English	12
Ijaw	02	Hausa	13
Edo	03	Igbo	14
Efik	04	Yoruba	15
Urhobo	05	Pidgin English	16
Ogoni	06	Igala	17
Anang	07	Ebira	18
Ikwere	08	Nupe	19
Idoma	09	Itsekiri	20
Esan	10	Other specify	21
Nembe	11	Don't know	22

3. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe? *DNR* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Hausa	01	Urhobo	15
Igbo	02	Idoma	16
Yoruba	03	Itsekiri	17
Efik	04	Ikwere	18
Ebira	05	Awori	19
Fulani	06	Tapa	20
Isoko	07	Kalabari	21
Ibibio	08	Birom	22
Kanuri	09	Shuwa-Arab	23
Tiv	10	Jukun	24
Nupe	11	Gwari	25
Ijaw	12	Nigerian only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	26
Edo	13	Refused to answer	27
Igala	14	Don't know	

Q4: Are you the head of the household? [DNR]	
Yes	1
No	2

Q5: Can you tell me what your occupation is? [DNR] [*SINGLE CODE ALLOWED*]	
Q5a :FARMER (Ask what type of farming)	**1**
Crop farming (specify below) ………………………………………………………………………………..	1
Fish farming	2
Snail farming	3
Shrimp farming	4
Poultry farming	5
Cow/Goat rearing/sheep rearing/ pig rearing/Animal husbandry	6
Other type of farming (specify below) …………………………………………………………………………	7
Q5b:Farming related/farm produce trading	**2**
Sells cook/roasted corn	1
Sells corn	2
Sells fruits	3
Sells vegetables	4
Sells rice (uncooked)	5
Sells beans (uncooked)	6
Sells tuber/yam	7
Sells other crops (specify below) …………………………………………………………………………	8
Sells chicken/hen/other birds	9
Sells animal i.e cow/goat/sheep/pig/other animal	10
Sells meat/butcher (Cow/goat/sheep/pig/other animal)	11
Sells fish	12
Sells poultry meat	13
Sells Smoked fish	14
Sells roasted meat	15
Sells roasted poultry	16
Sells other animal meat	17
Sells fish fingerling	18
Sells fish feed	19
Sells poultry feed	20
Sells other animal feed	21
Sells other food stuff	22
Q5c : Artisan	**3**
Fish pond digger…………………………………………………………………………	1
Wood splitter	2
Wood logging	3
Mechanic	4
Tailor	5
Barber	6
Carpenter	7
Fisherman	8
Butcher	9
Electrician	10
Welder	11

Bricklayer	12
Painter	13
Mason	14
Roofer	15
Scafolder	16
Driver	17
Laborer	18
Domestic Worker / Maid / Char / House help	19
Other work/Artisanal(specify)	20
Q5d: Worker (working for others)	**4**
Farm worker	1
Clerical Worker………………………………………………………………	2
Supervisor / Foreman………………………………………………………..	3
Retail worker………………………………………………………………….	4
Teacher ………………………………………………………………………	5
Government Worker…………………………………………………………	6
Works in company for others………………………………………………	7
Works in Small business (less than 10 employees)………………………………………	8
Works in large business (more than 10 employees)……………………………………	9
Other type of work (specify below)………………………………………………………	10
Q5f:Business Owner/Trader	**5**
Businessperson (Owns small business of less than 10 employees)……………………………	1
Businessperson (Owns large business of 10 or more employees)…………………………….	2
Sells household items/provisions	3
Sells electrical appliances	4
Sells clothes	5
Sells building materials	6
Sells drugs/runs a chemist	7
Other Trading (specify type of trade below)	8
Q5g:Professional	**6**
Professional Worker (e.g., lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc.)………………………	1
Armed Services/ Police / Security Personnel………………………………………………	2
Other professionals (specify…………………………………………………………………	3
Q5g: Non Working	**7**
Unemployed…………………………………………………………………………………	1
Student………………………………………………………………………………………..	2
Housewife / Works In the Household………………………………………………………	3
Other *[Specify]* :…………………………………………………………………………	4
Don't know *[DNR]*……………………………………………………………………………	99

If Occupation is farmer at Q5 Ask Q6, Others move to Q7. **Q6: Which of the following would you say represent the type of farming that you do?**	
Subsistence farmer (produces only for home consumption)………………………………	1
Peasant Farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale)…	2
Commercial Farmer **(SPECIFY TYPE OF CROP FARMED)**……………………………………………………………	4

Q7: Thinking about your current occupation, are there any challenges you are facing in your current work? [DNR] [*SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]*

Yes	1
No	2
Don't Know	99

If Yes at Q7, Ask:

Q8: And what are these challenges? [DNR] [*MULTIPLE CODES ALLOWED]*

The income is small	1
The work is too tedious	2
The work environment is not friendly	3
It is too dangerous	4
The job is not secure	5
No capital to invest in your business	6
Not enough customers to buy your goods	7
No access to loan for investment	8
Too many competitors	9
High taxation	10
Others (specify	11

Q9: If given the opportunity, would you want to change the line of work you are currently doing or you are satisfied with your current work not to change? [*SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]*

Would like to change current work	1
Satisfied with current work not to change	2

Q10: And are you an indigene of this community………(NAME COMMUNITY)? [DNR]

Yes	1
No	2

Q11: How would you describe the relationship between people from this community and people from other ethnic group [DNR] [*SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]*

Very Cordial	1
Cordial	2
Neutral	3
Hostile	4
Very Hostile	5

Q12: How long have you lived in this house?	
___ years ___ months	
Don't know / refused	99

Q13: Have you ever lived in another place before living in this house? [DNR] *[SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]*

If yes ask Q14

Yes	1
No	2

Q14: Where did you live before this place? [DNR] *[SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]*

Moved from another part of this neighbourhood	1
I moved here from another part of …………….(NAME COMMUNITY)	2
I moved here from outside Delta State	3
Refused [DNR]	99

Q15 – Q16 DELECTED

Q17: Please, can you estimate your monthly income? What about the monthly income for your whole household? *[Prompt: "you don't have to give me an exact number. Could you estimate a range so we can know which other people you are like?] [DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

	Self	Household
I don't earn an income myself—other people support me	1	1
Less than N5,000	2	2
N5,000-N10,000	3	3
N11,000-N15,000	4	4
N16,000-N25,000	5	5
N26,000-N35,000	6	6
N36,000-N45,000	7	7
N46,000-N55,000	8	8
N56,000-N75,000	9	9
N75,000-N95,000	9	9
N96,000-N120,000	9	9
More than N120,000	10	10
I earn an income, but it's difficult to calculate	11	11
Don't know / refused	99	99

Q18: How many children under the age of 18 live in your household? [WRITE IN

BELOW]

Q19: How many of these children are your own children? [WRITE IN BELOW]

Q20: And how many persons above 18 years live in your household? [WRITE IN BELOW]

Q21: How many of these people above 18 years depend on you? [WRITE IN BELOW]

Q22: What is the main source of the drinking water for your household? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]	
Running water in house	1
Pump or borehole next to house or in yard	2
Pure water / sachet water	3
Well	4
Water tank	5
Jerry can / water from hawkers	6
Others (specify)	7
Don't know	99

Q23: Do you pay for this water? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]	
No	1
Yes	2
Refused _____	99

Q24: Do you think this water is safe to drink all the time? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]	
Yes, the water is safe	1
The water is sometimes unsafe	2
Don't know	99

Q25: How far is the source of water to your house? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Very far	1
Not far	2

Q26: Is the water you use in your household easily accessible? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Yes, the water is easily accessible	1
No, the water is not easily accessible	2

Q27: Do you have toilet in your household that is still in use? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Yes	1
No	2

If yes at Q27, AskQ28 – Q30; Others skip to Q32

Q28: And what type of toilet do you have in your household? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Flush/pour flush/WC	1
Pit Latrine	2
Open pit	3
Bucket	4
Hanging toilet	5
Others (specify)	6

Q29: Does the toilet have provision for hand washing? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Yes	1
No	2

Q30: Do all members of your household have easy access to this toilet? [DNR] [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Yes	1
No	2

If No at Q30, Ask Q31

Q31: Which members of your household do not have access to this toilet? *[DNR]* [MULTIPLE CODES ALLOWED]

Elderly people in the household	1
Children in the household	2
Disabled person in the household	3
Other member of household (specify)………………………………..	4

If No at Q27, Ask Q32

Q32: You mentioned that you do not have a toilet in your household, can you let me know the common toilet practice in your household? *[DNR]* [MULTIPLE CODES ALLOWED]

Use a public toilet without paying for its usage	1
Use a public toilet but have to pay for its usage	2
Go into the bush when pressed	4
Go to the river when pressed	5
Simply go into a secluded area when pressed	6
Other methods (Please specify)……………………………..	7

ASK ALL
Q33: Do you have public toilet that is available for use in your community (i.e at any designated place, markets, motor park, eateries etc? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Yes	1
No	2
Don't Know	99

Q34: In your opinion, do you think the current defecation practice by most people in your community is a threat to public health? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Yes	1
No	2

Q35: How do you normally dispose of the waste you generate in your household? *[DNR]*

[MULTIPLE CODES ALLOWED]

Dispose at designated place by the local authority	1
Dug pit to dispose of waste	2
Throw away at nearby bush	3
Give to waste carrier/Give to local waste management authority	4
Other method (specify)	5

Q36: Which of the following would you say is available to you in this community? *[READ OUT]* [SINGLE CODE PER ITEM]

	Yes	No	Don't know
Hospital / clinic/Primary Health Centre	1	2	99
Primary or secondary school	1	2	99
Pipe borne water	1	2	99
Borehole	1	2	99
Road	1	2	99
Police post	1	2	99
Market stalls	1	2	99

Q37: Has the current administration in Delta state built or is currently building any of the following here in your community? *[READ OUT]* [SINGLE CODE PER ITEM]

	Yes	No	Don't know
Hospital / clinic/Primary Health Centre	1	2	99
Primary or secondary school	1	2	99
Pipe borne water	1	2	99
Borehole	1	2	99
Road	1	2	99
Police post	1	2	99
Market stalls	1	2	99

Q38: And thinking about the following things in this community, would you say it has gotten better, worse, or have they stayed about the same? *[READ OUT]* [SINGLE CODE PER ITEM]

	Better	About the same	Worse	Don't know
Condition of roads	3	2	1	99
Condition of public schools	3	2	1	99
Condition of government hospitals and clinics	3	2	1	99
Water supply	3	2	1	99
Sanitation	3	2	1	99
Police presence	3	2	1	99

Q39: When was the last time you visited a hospital, clinic or health centre? *[READ OUT]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Within the last one month	1
Less than 6 months ago	2
About 1 year ago	3
Over 1 year ago	4
Over 2 years ago or more	5
Never visited the hospital even when ill	6 **(skip to 44)**

If ever visited hospital, clinic or health centre at Q39 Ask Q40 to Q42 ; Otherwise skip Q43

Q40: How far is the hospital, clinic or health centre to your house? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Very far	1
Not far	2

Q41: And did you make any payment for treatment you received at the hospital, clinic or health centre? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Yes, made payment	1
No, did not made payment	2

Q42: Would you consider the payment you made when last you visited the hospital, clinic or health centre affordable? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Yes, it is affordable	1
No, it is not affordable	2

Ask Q43 to only those that had visited a hospital, clinic or health centre over a year (CODE 4 TO 5) at Q39. Others move to Q44

Q43: Is there any reasons why it has been over a year that you visited a hospital, clinic or health centre or has never visited? *[DNR]* [MULTIPLE CODES ALLOWED]

I have never been sick	1
It is very far from my house	2
I cannot afford cost of treatment	3
Seek alternative treatment/traditional medicine	4
Others specify	5

Q44: Now I will like to ask you a few questions about economic issues. How would you describe the present economic conditions (i.e employment/job, income, businesses, policies etc) in Nigeria? *[Read out response options]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Very good	Fairly Good	Neither good nor bad	Fairly Bad	Very Bad	Don't know *[DNR]*
5	4	3	2	1	99

Q45: Looking back over the past year, how do you rate current economic conditions (i.e employment/job, income, businesses, policies etc) in Nigeria compared to twelve months ago? *[Read out response options]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Much better	Better	About the same	Worse	Much worse	Don't know *[DNR]*
5	4	3	2	1	99

Q46: Looking down the road, do you think Nigeria's economic conditions (i.e employment/job, income, businesses, policies etc) will be better or worse in a year's time? *[Read out response options]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Much better	Better	About the same	Worse	Much worse	Don't know *[DNR]*
5	4	3	2	1	99

Q47: Now, How would you describe the present economic conditions (i.e employment/job, income, businesses, policies etc) in Delta State? *[Read out response options]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Very good	Fairly Good	Neither good nor bad	Fairly Bad	Very Bad	Don't know *[DNR]*
5	4	3	2	1	99

Q48: Looking back over the past year, how do you rate current economic conditions (i.e employment/job, income, businesses, policies etc) in Delta State compared to twelve months ago? *[Read out response options]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Much better	Better	About the same	Worse	Much worse	Don't know *[DNR]*
5	4	3	2	1	99

Q49: Looking down the road, do you think Delta state economic conditions (i.e employment/job, income, businesses, policies etc) will be better or worse in a year's time? *[Read out response options]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Very good	Fairly Good	Neither good nor bad	Fairly Bad	Very Bad	Don't know *[DNR]*
5	4	3	2	1	99

Q50: Now, How would you describe your current living condition? *[Read out response options]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Very good	Fairly Good	Neither good nor bad	Fairly Bad	Very Bad	Don't know *[DNR]*
5	4	3	2	1	99

Q51: Looking back over the past year, how do you rate your current living condition compared to twelve months ago? *[Read out response options]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Much better	Better	About the same	Worse	Much worse	Don't know *[DNR]*
5	4	3	2	1	99

Q52: Looking down the road, do you think your current living condition will be better or worse in a year's time? *[Read out response options]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Much better	Better	About the same	Worse	Much worse	Don't know *[DNR]*
5	4	3	2	1	99

Q53: In the past year, how often have you or anyone in your household gone without: *[read options]* [SINGLE CODE PER ITEM]

		Never	Just once or twice	Several times	Many times	Always	Don't Know [DNR]
A.	Enough food to eat?	1	2	3	4	5	99
B.	Enough clean water for home use?	1	2	3	4	5	99
C.	Medicines or medical treatment?	1	2	3	4	5	99
D.	Enough money for school fees?	1	2	3	4	5	99
E.	Enough fuel to cook your food?	1	2	3	4	5	99
F	Adequate toilet facilities for defecation	1	2	3	4	5	99

I'd now like to ask you some questions about the business environment in this community and about your own experiences.

Q54: Thinking now about issues here in .... (NAME COMMUNITY), how would you compare the business environment (i.e trading, selling,) now versus the business environment in last two years? Do you think it is better, worse, or about the same as before? *[read options]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]	
Now much better than before	5
Better than before	4
About the same	3
Worse than before	2
Much worse than before	1
Don't know	99

Q55: Right now, are you actively saving money in order to start a business in future? (DNR) [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]	
Yes	1
No	2
Refused	99

Q56: Have you invested your savings in a business or small venture in the past? *[if yes, ask "have you invested more than once?"]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]	
Yes, many times	1
Yes, just once	2
No, never	3
Refused	99

[If yes to Q56, Ask Q57 [If no, skip to Q59]	
Q57: *[If respondent said they made several investments,, begin this question with "thinking of the largest of the investments you made"]* Is the business growing, stagnant or dying? [read options] [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]	
The business is growing	1
The business is stagnant	2
The business is dying	3
I am waiting to see if the business is a success or failure [DNR]	4
Don't know	99

If code 1 at Q57 Ask Q58a & Q58d, others move to Q58b

Q58a: You mentioned that the business you started is growing and succeeding, what do you think is responsible for your success *[DNR]* [MULTIPLE CODE ALLOWED]

Getting adequate capital to start the business is not difficult	1
I have easy access to fund to grow the business	2
I have easy access to credit and loan	3
I belong to a trade association	4
I belong to a co-operative association	5
I have less competition	6
I receive grant from the government or local authority	7
Others (specify)	8
Don't know	99

If code 2 and 3 at Q57 Ask Q58b to Q58d

Q58b: You mentioned that the business you started is stagnant or failing, what do you think is responsible for this failure? *[DNR]* [MULTIPLE CODE ALLOWED]

No adequate capital to invest in the business	1
No access to credit or loan to invest into the business	2
Too many competitors	3
Not enough customers to buy the goods	4
High taxation	5
There is no trade association for the business	6
Little or no help from the government	7
Others (specify)	8
Don't know	99

Q58c: And what do you think you need for your business to improve from its current state? WRITE IN BELOW

Q58d: Do you belong to any trade association? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Yes	1
No	2

If yes at Q58d Ask Q58e & Q58f		
Q58e: What are the services provided by the trade association you belong to? *[DNR]* [MULTIPLE CODE ALLOWED		
Q58f: And what other services would you have wish the association should provide? *[DNR]* [MULTIPLE CODE ALLOWED		
	Q58e	**Q58f**
Gives loan and credit to members	1	1
Assist members to have access to loans and credit	2	2
Seek assistance from government or other associations on behalf of	3	3
Help members to get goods or materials at cheaper rate	4	4
Help to resolve dispute between members	5	5
Assist members in resolving legal dispute with others	6	6
Others (specify)	7	7
Don't know	99	99

ASK ALL	
Q59: Thinking forward to the next year, do you plan to make an investment or start a business?	
If yes ask Q60, if no go to Q61 [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]	
Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	99

Q60: And which business are you planning to start or invest in? *[DNR]* [MULTIPLE CODE ALLOWED]	
FARMING (Ask what type of farming)	
Crop farming (specify below) ……………………………………………………………………………	1
Fish farming	2
Snail farming	3
Shrimp farming	4
Poultry farming	5
Cow/Goat rearing/sheep rearing/ pig rearing/Animal husbandry	6
Other type of farming (specify below) ……………………………………………………………………	7

Farming related/farm produce trading	
Selling cook/roasted corn	8
Selling corn	9
Selling fruits	10
Selling vegetables	11
Selling rice (uncooked)	12
Selling beans (uncooked)	13
Selling tuber/yam	14
Selling other crops (specify below) …………………………………………………………………………………………	15
Selling chicken/hen/other birds	16
Selling animal i.e cow/goat/sheep/pig/other animal	17
Selling meat/butcher (Cow/goat/sheep/pig/other animal)	18
Selling fish	12
Selling poultry meat	13
Selling Smoked fish	14
Selling roasted meat	15
Selling roasted poultry	16
Selling other animal meat	17
Selling fish fingerling	18
Selling fish feed	19
Selling poultry feed	20
Selling other animal feed	21
Artisan	
Wood splitting	22
Wood logging	23
Pond digging	24
Mechanic	25
Tailoring	26
Barbing	27
Carpentry	28
Fishing	29
Butcher	30
Electrician	31
Welding	32
Bricklaying	33
Painting	34
Mason	35
Roofing	36
Scafolding	37
Driving	38
Trading (specify which trade)……………………………………………………………..	39
Professional	40
Teaching	41
Professional Worker (e.g., lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc.)………………………	42
Armed Services/ Police / Security Personnel…………………………………………………….	43
Other work/Artisanal(specify) ……………………………………………………………………………………	44

ASK ALL

Q61. Are you involved in any local community groups in this area? [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]
Q62.   How involved are you in this group? [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

Q61.			Q62.		
Yes	1	*Continue*	Very involved	1	} *Continue*
No	2	*Skip to Q64*	Quite involved	2	
			Not very involved	3	
			Not involved at all	4	*Skip to 64*

63. Which ones? MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE	
Elders council	01
Youth Association (specify name) _____	02
Women's association (specify name) _____	03
Community Development Association (CDA) (specify name) _____	04
Landlord/Tenant Association (specify name) _____	05
Neighbourhood Security Association (specify name) _____	06
Police Community Relations Committee (PCRC) (specify name) _____	07
Church/Mosque association(specify name) _____	08
Co-Operative Association (i.e farmer association, trader association) (specify name) _____	09
Trade group (i.e farmer association, retailer association) (specify name) _____	10
Any other, please specify_____	11

ASK ALL	
64: And which local community group are you aware of even though you are not involve with this group MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE	
Elders council	01
Youth Association (specify name) _____	02
Women's association (specify name) _____	03
Community Development Association (CDA) (specify name) _____	04
Landlord/Tenant Association (specify name) _____	05
Neighbourhood Security Association (specify name) _____	06
Police Community Relations Committee (PCRC) (specify name) _____	07
Church/Mosque association(specify name) _____	08
Co-Operative Association (i.e farmer association, trader association) (specify name) _____	09
Trade group (i.e farmer association, retailer association) (specify name) _____	10
Any other, please specify_____	11

Q65. And which community groups do you think is very influential in this area? MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE	
Elders council	01
Youth Association	10
Women's association	07
Community Development Association (CDA)	02
Landlord/Tenant Association	03
Neighbourhood Security Association	04
Police Community Relations Committee (PCRC)	05
Church/Mosque association	06
Co-Operative Association (i.e farmer association, trader association)	08
Trade group (i.e farmer association, retailer association)	09
Any other, please specify_____	11

Q66: Are you aware of any initiatives group or membership association that: (read options) [MULTIPLE CODES ALLOWED]

	Yes	No
helps improve the income and livelihood of their members by giving them loans and credit	1	2
promote initiatives to help improve businesses of members	1	2

If yes to any of Q66 Ask Q67 Others move to Q68

Q67: Can you mentioned the names of these associations [MULTIPLE CODES ALLOWED]

(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

(e)

Q68: In the past 2 years, have you or anyone in your household been the victim of a crime? *[If yes: How many times were you the victim of a crime?]* *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

No one suffered a crime	1
Yes, once	2
Yes, two times	3
Yes, three or more times	4
Don't know / refused	99

Q69: In the last 4 years, have you or someone you know personally in this community been the victim of the following? [READ OUT MUTLIPLE CODES ALLOWED]

Armed robbery	01
Burglaries (Breaking and Entry)	02
Theft of/from car	03
Theft of mobile phone	04
Theft of money	05
Drug abuse	06
Robbery in traffic	07
Murder	08
Rape	09
Kidnapping	10
Gang or cult violence	11
Political violence	12
Domestic Violence	13
Assault	14
Others – specify	15
None at all	16

Q70: Thinking of the most violent conflict in your community in the past 4 years, what was this conflict about? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]	
Election-related violence	1
Conflict between religious groups / riots over religious issues	2
Conflict between ethnic groups	3
Conflict over economic issues that is not primarily about ethnicity or religion (e.g., land disputes, market stalls, water ponds, pollution)	4
Conflicts within communities (e.g., disputes over selection of traditional rulers, election of township union leaders, etc)	5
There are no conflicts	6
Others - Specify	7
Don't Know	8

If respondent say no conflict skip to Q74

Q71: In the past 4 years, how many times had there been ethnic conflicts, sectarian conflicts, intra communal or inter –communal conflicts involving loss of lives in this community *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]	
None	1
Once	2
Twice	3
Three times	4
Four times and more	5
Don't Know	6

Q72: In the past 4 years, how many times had there been ethnic, sectarian, intra communal or inter –communal conflicts involving burning, destruction and looting of shops, residences churches/mosque and offices in this community *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]	
None	1
Once	2
Twice	3
Three times	4
Four times and more	5
Don't Know	6

Q74: When conflicts occurred in this area, was there a severe negative impact on…..?
[READ OUT MULTIPLE CODES ALLOWED] (TICK START POINT)

Education	1
Employment	2
health care	3
Shelter	4
House rent	5
Crime rate	6
Prices of food	7
access to government services, government presence	8
Behavior of law enforcement officers to people	9
Services rendered to the community by law enforcement and security agencies	10
Others, Specify………………………………	88
Don't know / refuse	99

Q75: In the last year, has the level of the following things increased, decreased, or stayed about the same? [READ OUT] [SINGLE CODE PER ITEM]

	Increase	Stayed about the same	Decreased	Don't know / Refuse
Likelihood of violent attack	3	2	1	99
Prices of goods, services, & commodities	3	2	1	99
Loss of employment and other economic problems	3	2	1	99
Tensions between people from different backgrounds / groups	3	2	1	99
Residents leaving the area	3	2	1	99

Q76. Still thinking about the conflicts that have occurred here in your area, how effective do you think the police has been in preventing conflicts or reducing the damage once they have started? *[READ OUT* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

They don't help at all…	1
They try to help but are not very effective	2
They are sometimes effective	3
The police are very effective most of the time	4
Don't know / refuse….	99

Q77: In just a few words, can you tell me the most important source of disagreement in this community? [SINGLE MENTION]

Q78. Is there a particular group or organization that you think is mostly responsible for disagreements or conflicts in this community? If yes, which one? [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

No…………………………………………………………………………..	1
Yes………………………………………………………………………..	2
[If yes, *specify*: _____	

Q79: Which group or individual do think is most helpful in preventing and resolving conflicts in this community (DNR) [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

A chief or traditional leader	1
A local community leader	2
A representative or elected official	3
The police	4
A friend or member of the family	5
A vigilante group	6
Other security forces (army/civil defense etc)	7
Others (specify)	8
Don't Know/refused	9

Q80. In your community, which organizations or individuals are trying to reduce conflict and create peace between different groups? *[Interviewer: DO not read options]*
[MULTIPLE CODES ALLOWED]

A traditional leader or traditional/local chief	2
A street committee	3
A powerful local person	4
Local political office holder	5
Your own family or friends	6
International organization	7
Community Association	8
Local Initiative group	9
Government constituted commission	10
Other *[specify]*	11
None of these / no effective assistance available	12
Don't know	13

Q81. And are you aware of any peace building initiatives that is going on in this community? If yes, which one? [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]	
No……………………………………………………………………………..	1
Yes…………………………………………………………………………..	2
[If yes, *specify*:	
1………………………………………………………………………….	
2………………………………………………………………………	
3………………………………………………………………………….	
Q82. And which organization or individual is involved in this peace building initiatives? [MULTIPLE MENTION]	
1. …………………………………………………………………..	
2………………………………………………………………………	
3………………………………………………………………………	

Q83: Now I would like to ask you a different question. Have you ever heard of the PARTNERSHIP INITIATIVE IN THE NIGER DELTA (PIND) [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]	
Yes	1
No	2

Q84: Do you know that PIND currently have an Economic development centre at Egbokodo with the aim of improving the economic well being of the people in this area as well as promote peaceful existence within the neighboring communities? [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]	
Yes	1
No	2

Q85: And to what is your opinion about PIND (WRITE IN RESPONSE]

Thank you for your help so far. We're going to end with just a few more questions about you.	
Q86: Please, may I know your age?	
18 – 19	1
20 – 24	2
25 – 34	3
35 – 44	4
45 – 54	5
55 – 64	6
65+	7

Q87: Do you or anyone in your household own the following goods in working order? [MULTIPLE CODES ALLOWED]

	Yes	No	Refuse
Radio or television	1	2	99
Generator	1	2	99
Motorbike / okada	1	2	99
Car	1	2	99

Q88: What is the highest level of education you yourself have received? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

No formal schooling	1
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	2
Some primary schooling	3
Primary school completed	4
Some secondary school / high school	5
Secondary school completed	7
Some university	8
University completed	9
Post-graduate	10
Don't know *[Do not read]*	88

Q89: What was the highest level of education your father received? *[DNR]* [SINGLE CODE ALLOWED]

No formal schooling	1
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	2
Some primary schooling	3
Primary school completed	4
Some secondary school / high school	5
Secondary school completed	7
Some university	8
University completed	9
Post-graduate	10
I do not know who my father is	88
Don't know *[Do not read]*	99

Q90: What is your religion? [If response is 'Christian', ask 'which denomination?']

None	1
Catholic	2
Protestant (Mainstream)	3
Protestant (Evangelical/ Pentecostal)	4
African Independent Church	5
Traditional religion	6
Hindu	7
Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	8
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	9
Christian (general)	10
Muslim, Sunni	11
Muslim, Shi'te	12
Other Muslim	13
Jehovah's Witness	14
Seventh Day Adventist	15
Don't know	99
Other _____	

Q91: Are you married?	
Single and never married	1
Divorced, separated, widowed	2
Married	3
Refused	99

Q92. Respondents Name [Write in]………………………………………………….

Q93:   GENDER

Male……………………………………..1

Female…………………………………...2

LOCATION

UBEJI…………………………….………..1

EGBOKODO…………………………..2